xiv

Implementing Symmetric Boundary Condition in Electromagnetic  Harmonic Analysis: Two Different Approaches	115
Performance Evaluation of Hardware Trojan Using FPGA	127
Emotion Recognition in Tweets Using Optimized SVM and KNN Classifiers D. N. S. B. Kavitha, P. V. G. D. Prasad Reddy, and K. Venkata Rao	135
A Fused LBP Texture Descriptor-Based Image Retrieval System Akbar Khan, Mohammad Hayath Rajvee, B. L. Deekshatulu, and L. Pratap Reddy	145
Normal and Alcohol EEG Signals Classification Using Singular Spectrum Analysis	155
Tropospheric Zenith Delay (TZD) for Microwaves During Severe Weather Events Over a Few Indian Stations  A. Narendra Babu, P. S. Brahmanandam, G. Uma, K. Pushpa, K. Srinivas, and A. Praneetha	165
Biomedical Implantable Wideband Antenna with Rectangular  C-shaped Radiator  Pradyut Mohapatra and Sumit Kumar Khandelwal	173
Raspberry Pi Alive Human Detection Robot Using PIR Sensor  E. V. Krishna Rao, B. Snehitha, J. Visweswara Rao, P. Mamatha, and M. Gowtham Chowdary	183
Design of Band Reconfigurable UWB Microstrip Patch Antenna for Cognitive Radio Application	195
Design of Multiband Frequency Reconfigurable Antenna for Wireless Applications	207
Automatic Modulation Classification Under AWGN and Fading Channels Using Convolutional Neural Network M. Venkata Subbarao, Beeram Keerthana, D. Ramesh Varma, Sudheer Kumar Terlapu, and G. Challa Ram	215

V. V. S. S. S. Chakravarthy · Vikrant Bhateja · Wendy Flores Fuentes · Jaume Anguera · K. Padma Vasavi *Editors* 

## Advances in Signal Processing, Embedded Systems and IoT

Proceedings of Seventh ICMEET-2022



## A Fused LBP Texture Descriptor-Based Image Retrieval System



Akbar Khan, Mohammad Hayath Rajvee, B. L. Deekshatulu, and L. Pratap Reddy

Abstract Texture analysis is critical in a variety of computer vision applications, including object recognition, defect detection on surfaces, pattern recognition, and medical picture analysis. The purpose of this research is to offer a novel method for content-based texture picture classification that is based on the discrete wavelet transformation and several texture properties. Three approaches (LBP, DWT, and Tamura) are combined to build an efficient hybrid function vector capable of extracting the finest texture information. The study extracts LBP and Tamura features in two methods, via wavelet transform and fusion, to create an effective hybrid texture feature vector. Experiments on the Brodatz and MIT-VisTex databases demonstrate that the proposed approach is more precise than a single feature texture algorithm and also than a combination of Tamura texture features and wavelet transform features. Additionally, the technique that employs an SVM classifier achieves a higher level of accuracy, up to 99%.

**Keywords** SVM · LBP · CBIR · Texture descriptor · Visual patterns · Tumara features

A. Khan (⊠)

Nimra College of Engineering and Technology, Vijayawada, A.P, India

e-mail: sarak123in@yahoo.com

M. H. Rajvee (⊠)

PBR Visvodaya Institute of Technology and Science, Kavali, A.P, India

e-mail: razwe2003@gmail.com

B. L. Deekshatulu IDRBT, RBI, Government of India, Hyderabad, India

L. Pratap Reddy JNTUH, Hyderabad, India

© The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. 2023 V. V. S. S. S. Chakravarthy et al. (eds.), *Advances in Signal Processing, Embedded Systems and IoT*, Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering 992, https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-8865-3\_13



## 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Micro-Electronics, Electromagnetics and Telecommunications (ICMEET 2022)

July 22 - 23, 2022

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering,
Shri Vishnu Engineering College for Women (Autonomous).

Bhimavaram, Andhra Pradesh, India.



## CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

This is to certify that Mr/Ms/Dr Akbar Khan of Nimra College of Engg., & Tech., Vijayawada, A.P., India has/have contributed a paper titled A fused LBP texture descriptor based image-retrieval system in ICMEET 2022 held at Shri Vishnu Engineering College for Women (A), India. The paper has been selected for publication in the ICMEET-2022 conference proceedings by Springer Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering (LNEE) Series subject to fulfilment of the guidelines issued by Springer. We wish the authors all the very best for future endeavors.

4-2-1-

Dr. G. Srinivasa Rao Principal, SVECW. Dr. K. Padma Vasav

**Organizing Chair & Editor**